



5TH ANNUAL HIV-IN-CONTEXT RESEARCH SYMPOSIUM

Urbanisation, Inequality and HIV

PROGRAMME

School of Public Health
University of the Western Cape
Cape Town

13 - 15 March 2013



PRE-SYMPOSIUM WORKSHOP: EFFECTIVE POSTER PRESENTATIONS

Tuesday 12 March

12h00 – 13h00	Registration for workshop participants - and light lunch
13h00 – 17h00	<p><u>EFFECTIVE POSTER PRESENTATION WORKSHOP</u></p> <p>This workshop is only for those who specifically registered for it. It is led by Liz Thomas (<i>Centre for Health Policy, Wits and Gender and Health Unit, Medical Research Council</i>) and Jo Vearey (<i>African Centre for Migration and Society, Wits</i>).</p>

DAY ONE: Wednesday 13 March

12h00- 13h00	Registration and lunch
13h00 – 13h20	<p><u>WELCOME AND INTRODUCTION</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Welcome by the Dean (acting) - Jose Frantz (<i>Faculty of Community and Health and Sciences, UWC</i>) • Introduction to the symposium - Christina Zarowsky (<i>Centre for Research in HIV and AIDS, School of Public Health, UWC</i>)
13h20 – 14h30	<p>Opening panel: <u>URBANISATION, INEQUALITY AND HIV: KEY CONCEPTS</u></p> <p>Chair: Christina Zarowsky (<i>Centre for Research in HIV and AIDS, School of Public Health, UWC</i>)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Keynote address: Framing concepts and debates in urbanization, migration, urban health equity and HIV - Jo Vearey (<i>African Centre for Migration and Society, Wits University</i>) and Liz Thomas (<i>Centre for Health Policy, Wits University and Gender and Health Unit, Medical Research Council</i>) • Examining impacts of the built and social environment: The PURE (Prospective Urban and Rural Environments) study - Thandi Puoane and Lungisile Tsolekile (<i>School of Public Health, UWC</i>) • Living with HIV and dying with AIDS: Global patterns of inequality - Lesley Doyal (<i>Health and Social Care, University of Bristol, UK</i>)
14h30 – 16h00	<p>Panel: <u>URBANISATION, INEQUALITY AND HIV IN THE CONTEXT OF GLOBALISATION</u></p> <p>Chair: Krish Vallabhjee (<i>Department of Health, Provincial Government of the Western Cape</i>)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Poverty and inequality: South Africa in a globalised economy - Julian May (<i>Institute for Social Development, UWC</i>) • South African health and HIV budgeting and financing - Susan Cleary (<i>Health Economics Unit, UCT</i>) • From global policy to local implementation of MDGs: Implications for urban inequity post 2015 - Pinky Mahlangu (<i>Medical Research Council</i>) • Changing challenges of HIV - Vuyiseka Dubula (<i>Treatment Action Campaign</i>)

16h00 – 16h30	TEA
16h30 – 18h00	<p>Panel – open to the public: <u>PERSISTENT PATTERNS OF THE PAST: HEALTH, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INEQUALITIES IN CAPE TOWN</u></p> <p>Chair: Francis Wilson (<i>South African Labour and Development Research Unit, UCT</i>)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Poverty and inequality in Cape Town - Brian O’Connell (<i>Rector, UWC</i>) • Health and inequality in Cape Town: An historical view - William Pick (<i>UCT, Wits, US</i>) • A re-imagined Cape Town - Josette Cole (<i>Development Action Group</i>)
18h00	RECEPTION

DAY TWO (Thursday 14 March)

8h30 – 9h00	Registration
9h00 – 10h30	<p>Panel: <u>CAPE TOWN - A LENS ON LIFE IN THE CITY</u></p> <p>Chair: Helen Schneider (<i>School of Public Health, UWC</i>)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Deindustrialisation, professionalisation and racial inequality in Cape Town, 1980-2010 - Owen Crankshaw (<i>Dept of Sociology, UCT</i>) • The Cape Town Equity Gauge: Rationale, methods and process - David Sanders (<i>School of Public Health, UWC</i>) • Intersectoral action for health and well-being in Khayelitsha: A health sector perspective - Virginia de Azevedo (<i>Department of Health, City of Cape Town</i>) • People’s needs and perceptions of services in the Western Cape - Nkosikhulule Nyembezi (<i>The Black Sash</i>)
10h30 – 11h00	TEA

11h00 – 12h30	<p><u>POSTER-LED DISCUSSIONS</u></p>
Room 1C	<p>SERVICE DELIVERY AND QUALITY OF CARE WITHIN THE CONTEXT OF URBAN POVERTY</p> <p>Chair: Mesfin Haileyesus (<i>UNDP Regional Centre for East and Southern Africa</i>)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Improved health and nutrition of vulnerable women and children: Mothers' control and decision making over health and nutrition issues at household level in Gweru Urban, Zimbabwe - Rangarirayi Petronella Gahadzikwa (<i>CARE International, Zimbabwe</i>) • Urban community antiretroviral therapy delivery model for high retention of patients; The AIDS Support Organization (TASO) - Joshua Wamboga (<i>The AIDS Support Org (TASO), Uganda</i>) • Multi-sectoral policy action on urban HIV and AIDS in local government: A case study of ten municipalities in South Africa - Pinky Mahlangu (<i>School of Public Health, Wits</i>) • Treatment through empowerment? The production of 'responsibilised' HIV-positive patients by two ARV-clinics in the Cape Winelands - Hanlie Myburgh (<i>Dept of Social Anthropology and Sociology, Stellenbosch University (Anova Health)</i>) • Improving treatment outcomes for HIV positive children and adolescents through integrated PSS and health services - Chengetai Dziwa (<i>Africaid</i>)
Room 1G	<p>ACCESS TO HEALTH SERVICES FOR MIGRANT AND MOBILE POPULATIONS</p> <p>Chair: Sally Guttmacher (<i>New York University, USA</i>)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Health, migration and sex work - Elsa Oliveira (<i>African Centre for Migration and Society, Wits</i>) • Sex work and migration in four sites in South Africa - Marlise Ritche (<i>African Centre for Migration and Society, Wits</i>) • Treatment experiences of HIV-positive cross-border migrants in Johannesburg: Access, continuity and support networks - Roseline Hwati (<i>African Centre for Migration and Society, Wits</i>) • Migration and HIV: Factors determining HIV testing amongst migrants living in Johannesburg, South Africa - Nobantu Mkwanazi (<i>Demographic and Population Studies, Wits</i>) • The three dimensions of access to healthcare: Exploring the experiences of Congolese men receiving ART services in Johannesburg, Yeoville - Bazolakio Adrien Swamba (<i>African Centre for Migration and Society, Wits</i>)
Room 1H	<p>VULNERABILITY AND HIV PREVENTION AND CARE IN URBAN SETTINGS</p> <p>Chair: Peter Delobelle (<i>Institute of Tropical Medicine, Belgium</i>)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Perception and attitude of commercial drivers in a semi urban town to HIV voluntary counselling and testing, Ile-Ife, Nigeria - Macellina Ijadunola (<i>Dept of Community Health, Obafemi Awolowo University, Nigeria</i>) • Identifying factors associated with the uptake of prevention of mother to child HIV transmission programme in Ethiopia: A multilevel modelling approach - Wondwossen Lerebo (<i>School of Public Health, UWC</i>) • Material deprivation and youth sexual risk-taking in South African urban informal settlements: To inform a study in Blantyre, Malawi - Mphatso Kamndaya (<i>School of Public Health, Wits</i>)
12h30 - 13h30	<p>LUNCH</p>

13h30 – 17h30	<p><u>COMMISSIONS</u> <i>Presentations followed by group discussion (with a break from 15h00-15h30)</i></p>
Room 1C	<p><u>Commission #1:</u> PEOPLE ON THE MOVE: ENSURING CONTINUITY OF CARE</p> <p>Facilitator: Jo Vearey (<i>African Centre for Migration and Society, Wits</i>)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Continuity of care and mobility: Experiences from MSF - Andrea Incerti, Gilles Van Cutsem, Emilie Venables (<i>Médecins Sans Frontières</i>) • Planning and responding to circular migration: Experiences from the Cape Winelands District Health Department - James Kruger (<i>Department of Health, Provincial Government of the Western Cape</i>)
Room 1A	<p><u>Commission #2:</u> FALLING BETWEEN THE CRACKS: THE CHALLENGES OF INTER-SECTORAL ACTION FOR HEALTH</p> <p>Facilitator: Nkosikhulule Nyembezi (<i>The Black Sash</i>)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Geographies of care - Katharine Hall (<i>Children’s Institute, UCT</i>) • Addressing inequalities in child health: Opportunities and challenges - David Sanders (<i>School of Public Health, UWC</i>)
Room 1E	<p><u>Commission #3:</u> URBAN CONTEXTS: SPACES OF VULNERABILITY AND OPPORTUNITY</p> <p>Facilitator: Liz Thomas (<i>Centre for Health Policy, Wits University and Gender and Health Unit, Medical Research Council</i>)</p> <p>This commission takes the form of a workshop, which builds on the opening keynote address ‘Framing concepts and debates in migration, urban health equity, and HIV’.</p>
Room 1G	<p><u>Commission #4:</u> THE POLITICS OF PARTICIPATION AND REPRESENTATION</p> <p>Facilitator: Nikki Schaay (<i>School of Public Health, UWC</i>)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Exploring political participation - Pamela Tsolekile-de Wet (<i>School of Government, UWC</i>) • The challenges of local participation - Cebisile Mfado (<i>SANCO and the Ward Development Forum</i>)
Room 1H	<p><u>Commission #5:</u> DIGNIFIED URBAN SETTLEMENTS: WHAT ARE THEY AND HOW DO WE GET THERE?</p> <p>Facilitator: Penny Morrell (<i>Centre for Research in HIV and AIDS, School of Public Health, UWC</i>)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Re-imagining Cape Town through community-based planning - Ardiel Soeker (<i>Development Action Group</i>) • Re-imagining Mitchells Plain through community-based planning - Najwa Gallant (<i>Tafelsig People’s Association</i>)

DAY THREE (Friday 15 March)

9h00 – 11h15	<p>Plenary: <u>COMMISSION REPORTS</u></p> <p>Chair: Penny Morrell (<i>Centre for Research in HIV and AIDS, School of Public Health, UWC</i>)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Commission facilitators / rapporteurs
11h15 - 11h45	TEA
11h45 – 12h15	<p>Plenary: <u>SYNTHESIS AND WAYS FORWARD</u></p> <p>Chair: Christina Zarowsky (<i>Centre for Research in HIV and AIDS, School of Public Health, UWC</i>)</p>
12h15 – 12h45	<p>Keynote address: <u>THE URBAN FUTURE OF AFRICA</u> - Alex Ezeh (<i>African Population and Health Research Center, Kenya</i>)</p>
12h45 – 13h00	<u>CLOSURE</u>
13h00	LUNCH and departure

DEVELOPING COMMON PURPOSE THROUGH RESEARCH AGENDAS AND JOINT ACTION

14h00 - 17h00	This is a flexible self-directed space in which delegates may hold exploratory discussions and planning meetings – both emergent of pre-identified.
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POSTERS

Theme #1: Service delivery and quality of care within the context of urban poverty

- **Improved health and nutrition of vulnerable women and children: Mothers' control and decision making over health and nutrition issues at household level in Gweru Urban, Zimbabwe** - Rangarirayi Petronella Gahadzikwa (*CARE International, Zimbabwe*)
- **Urban community antiretroviral therapy delivery model for high retention of patients; The AIDS Support Organization (TASO)** - Joshua Wamboga (*The AIDS Support Organisation (TASO), Uganda*)
- **Multi-sectoral policy action on urban HIV and AIDS in local government: A case study of ten municipalities in South Africa** - Pinky Mahlangu (*School of Public Health, Wits*)
- **Treatment through empowerment? The production of 'responsibilised' HIV-positive patients by two ARV-clinics in the Cape Winelands** - Hanlie Myburgh (*Dept of Social Anthropology and Sociology, Stellenbosch University (Anova Health)*)
- **Improving treatment outcomes for HIV positive children and adolescents through integrated PSS and health services** - Chengetai Dziwa (*Africaid*)
- **Access to water and sanitation** - Lena Stofile (*City of Cape Town*)

Theme #2: Access to health services for migrant and mobile populations

- **Health, migration and sex work** - Elsa Oliveira (*African Centre for Migration and Society, Wits*)
- **Sex work and migration in four sites in South Africa** - Marlise Ritcher (*African Centre for Migration and Society, Wits*)
- **Treatment experiences of HIV-positive cross-border migrants in Johannesburg: Access, continuity and support networks** - Roseline Hwati (*African Centre for Migration and Society, Wits*)
- **Migration and HIV: Factors determining HIV testing amongst migrants living in Johannesburg, South Africa** - Nobantu Mkwanazi (*Demographic and Population Studies, Wits*)
- **The three dimensions of access to healthcare: Exploring the experiences of Congolese men receiving ART services in Johannesburg, Yeoville** - Bazolakio Adrien Swamba (*African Centre for Migration and Society, Wits*)
- **Managing the final journey home: Exploring perceptions, experiences and response to death among Congolese migrants in Johannesburg** - Darius Kwigomba (*African Centre for Migration and Society, Wits*)

Theme #3: Vulnerability and HIV prevention and care in urban settings

- **Perception and attitude of commercial drivers in a semi urban town to HIV voluntary counselling and testing, Ile-Ife, Nigeria** - Macellina Ijadunola (*Dept of Community Health, Obafemi Awolowo University, Nigeria*)
- **Identifying factors associated with the uptake of prevention of mother to child HIV transmission programme in Ethiopia: A multilevel modelling approach** - Wondwossen Lerebo (*School of Public Health, UWC*)
- **Material deprivation and youth sexual risk-taking in South African urban informal settlements: To inform a study in Blantyre, Malawi** - Mphatso Kamndaya (*School of Public Health, Wits*)
- **The effects and impact of modes of communication for HIV and AIDS in the Eastern Region of Malawi** - Thokozani Kunkeyani (*Dept of Linguistics, UWC*)
- **A multimodal analysis of H/A messages in popular Zambian music** - Kelvin Mambwe (*Dept of Linguistics, UWC*)
- **Fighting H/A through Counterfeit Products Law** - Siphon Chitengi (*JSI/SHAReII Zambia*)
- **Deconstructing gender and sexuality discourses in Brothers for Life** - Nobuhle Lumphondo (*Dept of Linguistics, UWC*)
- **Private college students' sources of HIV/AIDS information, related HIV/AIDS knowledge and sexual risk behaviours** - Monique van Jaarsveld (*Midrand Graduate Institute*)

PHOTOGRAPHIC EXHIBITIONS

- ❖ The **Working the City: Experiences of Migrant Women in Inner-City Johannesburg, South Africa** exhibition developed out of a ten-day participatory photo project with eleven migrant women sex workers. By allowing them to personally engage in their life stories and, importantly, with how they wanted to portray themselves, the resulting exhibition has allowed for deeper and more intimate insight into the women's voices.

The project was facilitated by the Market Photo Workshop (MPW), Sisonke Sex Worker Movement, and the African Centre for Migration and Society at Wits University.

- ❖ This exhibition by the **Development Action Group** documents the experiences of women from three housing projects located in Netreg, Freedom Park and Sea Point. Obstacles to women's right to adequate housing range from macro-level issues such as the land tenure system to micro-level issues such as intra-household dynamics.

The exhibit also showcases the development alternatives advocated by DAG to address homelessness and inequality– like municipal-wide planning, citizenship and participation, value capture (the process by which all or a portion of increments in land value attributed to "community interventions" rather than landowner actions are recouped by the public sector), informal settlement upgrade, and medium density, mixed use, mixed income housing. It comprises:

- the Rainbow Housing Co-operative: Domestic workers' struggle to adequate housing
- value capture
- DAG's 'Re-imagine the City' process

Centre for Research in HIV and AIDS

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